NEWSLETTER
Winter 2012/13
Volume LXII, No. 2
ISSN 1081-2776

Inside...
2 Message from President Alex Storozynski
3 News from KF Poland
3 Sembrich Competition Winners
4 KF Washington, DC Dinner
6 The KF 78th Annual Ball
8 Polish Culture at the KF
10 Teaching English in Poland Celebrates 22 Years
11 Christine and Walter Kuskowski
12 Interview with Prof. Robert Frost
14 Young People “Do” Democracy
16 Exchange Fellowships and Grants
16 Scholarships and Grants for Americans
20 Polish Culture for Children
25 KF Chapters
28 Calendar of Events

THE POLISH PHENOMENON:
BUILDING ON THE PROGRESS OF EUROPE’S NEW POWERHOUSE

Photo by Michal J. Steckiw
THE POLISH PHENOMENON:
BUILDING ON THE PROGRESS OF EUROPE’S NEW POWERHOUSE
by Alex Storozynski, President of the Kosciuszko Foundation

Who would have believed it? The German magazine Der Spiegel this year published an article entitled: “The Miracle Next Door: Poland Emerges as a Central European Powerhouse.” The German magazine touted Poland’s great success after being devastated by “savage German occupiers” and “Soviet dictators.”

Over the past two decades, Poland has gone from being the political success of Europe, overthrowing Communism with the Solidarity revolution, to an economic powerhouse thanks to investments from the European Union and tenacious Polish entrepreneurship.

In its latest World Economic Outlook report, the International Monetary Fund predicts that Poland’s economy will grow by 2.4% in 2012 and by 2.1% in 2013. Europe’s economy as a whole will shrink by -0.4% in 2012 and grow by 0.2% in 2013.

Unlike some other European countries, Poland made the hard choices to reform its markets and shed the communist state through shock therapy during the 1990s.

How did Poland manage to transform so quickly, from a Communist command economy to Europe’s greatest success story?

When the latest global recession hit four years ago, the Polish government cut spending. Poland’s Finance Minister, Jacek Rostowski, wrote a Jan. 31, 2010, Op-Ed in The Wall Street Journal: “Poland has stuck to its belief in free market principles during the crisis. Instead of a stimulus package, it enacted an effective savings program, as well as implemented several key structural reforms. That is the ‘secret’ of Poland’s success.”

Education has also been key to Poland’s success. The Kosciuszko Foundation has awarded scholarships to Polish scholars to study economics, law, business, political science and other majors. Many of these scholars have played important roles in Poland’s reforms.

American universities are still the greatest in the world and each year The Kosciuszko Foundation brings new scholars to the United States to conduct research and absorb academic and management skills that are not as commonplace in Europe.

The Kosciuszko Foundation also sends American students to Poland for language and exchange programs so that they can learn about their heritage and return to their communities with a strong pride in their roots.

Each year, Asia sends its best and brightest students to take their seats at America’s top universities. The media is filled with stories of Asian “Tiger Moms” who drill their children in math and science so they can better compete in school and the world marketplace.

My mom wasn’t a tiger, but an eagle, and together with the Kosciuszko Foundation, she taught me to spread my wings. That is the mission of the Kosciuszko Foundation, to fund scholarships and grants to help our scholars fly up the ladder of success.

Each year, the Foundation gives away a portion of its endowment to provide scholarships so that Poles can be real contenders in this competitive world. That is why we need new donors to fund our future scholarships.

It’s not enough for Poland to be the powerhouse of Eastern Europe, because in today’s tough times, competition for the best jobs is global. ☮️
GIVING TO THE KOSCIUSZKO FOUNDATION POLAND

United States citizens who donate money to the Foundation receive tax deductions from their American taxes, and now, Polish citizens who donate to The Kosciuszko Foundation Poland can receive tax deductions as well.

For more information please visit The Kosciuszko Foundation website at: www.thekf.org or contact our Warsaw office.

THE BOHDAN AND ZYGMUNT JANCZEWSCY $10,000 AWARD

The award shall be granted by The Kosciuszko Foundation in the form of a diploma and a cash award every two years for the most outstanding publication in clinical medicine published in a world-class professional medical journal in English within the two years preceding the granting of the Award.

2012 KOSCIUSZKO FOUNDATION SEMBRICH VOICE SCHOLARSHIP COMPETITION WINNERS

Victor Antipenko, tenor; and Julie-Ann Hamula, soprano will represent the US at the Moniuszko Competition in Warsaw in May 2013.


There will be two Kosciuszko Foundation prizes presented at the Moniuszko Competition in Warsaw: the Jan Kiepura Award for the most authentic performance of Polish literature, and the Ada Sari Award for the most versatile performance of international repertoire.

Both, the KF prizes and travel grants for the singers are possible thanks to the generosity of KF long time member and supporter, Ms. Ann Coxe Zagoreos. Thank you, Ann!
On November 3, the Kosciuszko Foundation held its annual Washington, DC Fundraising Dinner at Georgetown University, honoring Mr. Walter Zachariasiewicz for his tireless efforts on behalf of Poland and Polish-Americans. After being imprisoned in a Soviet gulag and serving in the Polish government-in-exile, Mr. Zachariasiewicz immigrated to the United States. Stateside, Zachariasiewicz joined the National Democratic Committee, worked on the campaigns of John F. Kennedy and Lyndon B. Johnson, and was later appointed as an International Relations Special Assistant to the U.S. Postmaster General. All the while, Zachariasiewicz continued to promote the interests of Polish-Americans through active involvement in the Kosciuszko Foundation and other Polish-American organizations.

On this chilly November night, guests travelled from across the nation in an enormous showing of support for both Mr. Zachariasiewicz and the Kosciuszko Foundation. Our program began with an outstanding performance of Polish and American music by world-renowned soprano, Malgorzata Kellis, and pianist, Michael Baitzer. Following Kellis and Baitzer’s performance, attendees were able to hear the recollections of Honoree Walter Zachariasiewicz, the remarks of President Storozynski, and a special address from the recently appointed Ambassador of Poland to the United States Ryszard Schnepf. The Kosciuszko Foundation is especially grateful for Mr. Zachariasiewicz’s endowment of the Adeline and Walter Zachariasiewicz Journalism Scholarship, established that night in memory of Lucjan and Stacia Nowinski. This scholarship will perpetuate Zachariasiewicz’s profound impact on the lives of countless Polish-Americans far into the future.

Everyone then enjoyed the authentic Polish cuisine of Creative European Catering and ‘szarlotka’ punch provided by Żubrówka Brand Ambassador, Daniel Undhammer. The Kosciuszko Foundation is especially grateful for the lifetime efforts of Mr. Zachariasiewicz, the continued support of the Consular Division of the Embassy of the Republic of Poland.
THE $100,000 ADELINE AND WALTER ZACHARIASIEWICZ JOURNALISM SCHOLARSHIP ENDOWMENT

Given in Memory of Lucien and Stasia Nowinski

THE SCHOLARSHIP AWARD: An award of $5,000 is to be given annually to a student of Polish descent to help cover expenses while attending undergraduate or graduate journalism and/or media studies at an accredited American university.

Applicants for the award should be of high academic standing, demonstrate substantive engagement in activities on- and off-campus and be associated with Polish cultural and community programs.

Applicants will also be required to submit articles or visual media materials on topics pertaining to Poland’s history, culture or society for possible publication or inclusion in English and/or Polish language publications or media on- or off-campus.

The Kosciuszko Foundation will establish the appropriate selection panels and submission procedures based on their vast experience and expertise in handling grants and awards programs pertaining to Poland and the United States.

in Washington D.C., and the presence of all those who were able to attend. Your undying support, especially in the aftermath of Hurricane Sandy, is a testament to the resilience of the Polish-American community and our common culture. We hope to see you at future Kosciuszko Foundation events in Washington and at our many other chapters throughout the country.
Save The Date!

April 27th, 2013 at Waldorf=Astoria
Park Avenue at 50th Street, New York, NY

The Kosciuszko Foundation

78th Annual Dinner & Ball

April 27th, 2013 at Waldorf=Astoria
Park Avenue at 50th Street, New York, NY
The Kosciuszko Foundation is looking for debutantes to present to society at the Annual Dinner and Ball. Many of you know Miss Polonias and young ladies of distinction who would make perfect candidates for the debutante class of 2013. Please help us spread the word!

The Kosciuszko Foundation Annual Dinner and Ball is a dazzling evening of dining, dancing, and networking, attended by debutantes, dignitaries and celebrities in the Grand Ballroom of New York's Waldorf-Astoria. For 78 years the Kosciuszko Foundation Annual Dinner and Ball has been the premier social event in the Polish American community. This year’s Ball will be on Saturday, April 27, 2013.

As the highlight of the evening, debutantes are presented under the guidance of the Debutante Patroness, who is selected each year for her service and commitment to the Kosciuszko Foundation. At the conclusion of the debutante presentation, honored guests and dignitaries lead the entire assemblage in the historic and stately Polonaise.

This will be a night that these young ladies will remember for the rest of their lives. In fact, many Polish-Americans have met their wives and husbands attending this prestigious event.

To request an application or for more information about the Debutante Presentation please call Kaya Sawczuk at the Kosciuszko Foundation at (212) 734-2130.
The Kosciuszko Foundation is mostly known and recognized for its scholarship activities. However, our mission has always been focused on promoting Polish art and culture, therefore throughout the year we had various events such as concerts, art exhibits, lectures, authors’ evenings.

Here are the most memorable of them.

Art Exhibit by Bernard Aptekar
“Portraits of an Intellectual and Political Landscape” opened on May 17, 2012. The exhibition consisted of 11 stunning portraits of well-known political and intellectual figures, as interpreted by celebrated New York artist of Polish heritage, Bernard Aptekar. A portrait of Krzysztof Penderecki, KF’s honorary Trustee was a part of the exhibit.

Kinga Augustyn and Jasna Popovic
presented a violin recital with piano on June 3, 2012. The program included music by K. Szymanowski and L. van Beethoven. The concert had great attendance and received excellent reviews.

Adam Makowicz concert on June 14, 2012. Adam Makowicz presented some well known Jazz standards and... Kashubian folk tunes! After the concert, we presented Makowicz’s biography “Grac Pierwszy Fortepian”. The book was discussed by Krzysztof Medyna, a Polish jazzman, residing in the USA.

As every year, for the past 4 years, we celebrated Tadeusz Name’s Day. We held a reenactment of the party that was thrown by Prince Czartoryski in honor of Tadeusz Kosciuszko in 1792. At this party, the women wore white dresses with black and blue sashes. The women made a garland crown of leaves from an oak tree planted 100 years earlier by King Sobieski, and placed it on Kosciuszko’s head to honor him.

On Oct. 25, 2012 we honored Mr. Marek Skulimowski, Director of US Operations and Marketing at INGLOT Cosmetics, former Consul of Poland in New York, a long time friend of the Kosciuszko Foundation and supporter of Polish causes.

A young mezzo-soprano, Joanna Mieleszko sang for our guests. Polish Happy Hours' own DJ DLP provided party Music.

All of these events were made possible thanks to the generosity of our Members.

We thank you very much for your support.
Former Polish Consul and Director of Inglot USA, Marek Skulimowski was honored this year for his help to the Kosciuszko Foundation at the annual Name’s Day Celebration in October.

Marek, left, KF President Alex Storozynski and Magdalena Mieczkowska.

Painter, Bernard Aptekar, Elizabeth Koszarski Skrabonja, former KF Art Curator and guests enjoying the art exhibit “Portraits of an Intellectual and Political Landscape by Bernard Aptekar” featuring young artists from USA, Poland, Slovenia, Sweden, and Denmark.

Reception with Adam Makowicz, after his concert at the KF, June 14, 2012

Joanna Mieleszko, mezzo-soprano entertaining the KF guests at the Tadeusz Name’s Day, October 25, 2012

Kinga Augustyn, presenting music by Karol Szymanowski, June 3rd, 2012

Barbara Kazimierczuk and her guest at the opening of the exhibit “Inspired by Janusz Korczak, featuring young artists from USA, Poland, Slovenia, Sweden, and Denmark.”
Since 1991, The Kościuszko Foundation has been organizing and sponsoring the Teaching English in Poland Program. The twenty-second annual Teaching English in Poland Program took place in July 2012 at two campuses. The Arts Enriched English Language Camp celebrated its fourth year at the Polish Scouting Leadership Camp and Educational-Recreational Center, “Nadwarcianski Gród”, at Zaledzce Wielkie. The site, located on the Warta River near the city of Wielun, is adjacent to a national park. The Foundation provided an Arts Enrichment Camp Program staffed with 18 Americans for 57 middle school and 35 high school Polish students. The Arts Enriched English Language Camp Curriculum offered classes in Music, Art, Theatre, and Conversational English as well as American Sports Activities. The Ohio Chapter of the Kościuszko Foundation was awarded a grant from the Delta Kappa Gamma Educational Foundation to purchase equipment for the fourth consecutive year. Music technology was added to the curriculum this summer. The High School Students composed and recorded their own compositions.

This summer a new site was added near the town of Kwidzyn in Northern Poland. A staff of 13 Americans provided an English Language-American Culture camp for 70 elementary Polish students with the cooperation and sponsorship of Kwidzyńskie Towarzystwo Pływackie. Thank you to UNESCO of Poland for their continued support of the TEIP program. Four classes of conversational English as well as music, art and sports were offered at the first TEIP camp for elementary students in Barlewiczki, Poland. The Camp lasted for two weeks and in the third week the American staff toured Gdańsk, Sopot, Kwidzyn and Warsaw. The students and staff took a special day trip to the Ethnographic Museum in the Kaszuby region of Poland.

This year’s volunteer teachers and assistants hailed from 15 different States. They arrived in Poland on July 28 delivering a three week program and a two week program which included language immersion and American cultural experiences to the student groups at two Kościuszko Foundation-UNESCO camps located in Barlewiczki and Zaledzce.

The Kościuszko Foundation Ohio Chapter’s Joseph Divis Grant was awarded to Lauren Woolum, Danielle Feeney, and Anna Mytko. Lauren volunteered as a teaching assistant in the music technology class at Zaledzce. Danielle Feeney and Anna Mytko volunteered at the camp in Barlewiczki. All three women attend Kent State University in Ohio.

continued on page 15
Mr. Walter Kuskowski held the door at the entrance to The Kosciuszko Foundation and greeted Cardinal Karol Wojtyła when he visited the Foundation in 1976 and told its members that the work of the Foundation “is particularly important at this time. We realize that culture creates a national identity, and in the end creates a nation itself.” Included in the work of the Foundation is one special program celebrating twenty-three years this summer- namely the Teaching English in Poland Program (TEIP). Two outstanding members of the Kosciuszko Foundation, Christine and Walter Kuskowski have steered this program over the decades.

The Foundation inaugurated the TEIP Program on a trial basis in the summer of 1991, with ten teachers who were recruited by the Western New York Chapter of the Foundation to work with 100 Polish students in Bydgoszcz, Poland. In each succeeding year, the program doubled in number of locations and students served. A detailed history of the program can be found on The Kosciuszko Foundation website, www.thekf.org under Programs, Educational, Teaching English in Poland. The numbers are impressive. At 108 camps in all regions of Poland over 14,000 Polish students have had the opportunity to practice their English with native speakers and learn about American culture. Since the beginning of the program over 1,600 American volunteer teachers and teaching assistants have experienced first hand the richness of the Polish culture and its welcoming people.

Mrs. Kuskowski was introduced to the Kosciuszko Foundation through her parents who were also members. Through the cooperative efforts of the Polish American Teachers Association and the Kosciuszko Foundation, Christine and Walter were among several PATA members who led tours to Poland for American educators that began in the mid 70’s. They were also very active in the Holocaust Studies Committee of the Kosciuszko Foundation and the Polish American Teachers Association. Mr. Kuskowski was one of the co-founders of the Polish Teachers Association. Mr. and Mrs. Kuskowski are members of various other Polish organizations serving Polonia. Mrs. Kuskowski has been a long time member of The Kosciuszko Foundation National Advisory Committee.

In 1992, Mrs. Kuskowski served as a group leader in the Teaching English in Poland Program in Lomza. She prepared and published the first official TEIP curriculum guide for The Kosciuszko Foundation in 1992. Mr. Joseph E. Gore Esq., President and Executive Director of The Kosciuszko Foundation appointed Mrs. Kuskowski Director of the TEIP Program in 1993.

Christine was responsible for recruiting, selecting, and organizing the all volunteer American teaching and teaching assistant staffs for each site, making arrangements for group flights, medical/accident insurance for participants, obtaining and shipping educational materials and supplies; providing program and curriculum guidelines and training for the American participants; and communication with UNESCO and the Polish Directors at each site. She tirelessly prepared correspondence and written materials (flyers, brochures, applications, newspaper articles, certificates for Polish students etc.) In addition she would also solicit funds from outside sources such as the Educational Enterprise Foundation, Lodz, Poland; the Marie Sklodowska Curie Professional Women’s Association and the Polish American Teachers Association to name a few. In 2007, The Polish Ministry of National Education awarded Christine The Medal of the Commission of National Education of Poland at a ceremony in Warsaw for her work in the Kosciuszko Foundation’s Teaching English in Poland Program.

Through the years, Walter volunteered his time not only at home in the preparation of the staff lists and paperwork associated with organizing the camps but also offered his expertise in the areas of Polish history, literature, genealogy, geography, and culture to the American staff members while travelling to the camps.

continued on page 18
was in many respects the norm, in late medieval and early modern Europe, and it is the acceptance of majority voting that needs explanation. In fact, given the need for consensus, the Sejm performed remarkably until the 1660s. As I pointed out, even in 1667, when the liberum veto was becoming institutionalized, and when the four previous Sejms had been broken, it passed 226 pieces of legislation in just over ten weeks. That is 30 more than the US Congress managed this year, even though it sits all year. Things did indeed decline markedly from the reign of Sobieski, and the Sejm was barely functional in the reign of Augustus III, though the political system did find ways around the problem. Finally, in 1791, the Four Year Sejm did carry out major reforms to the parliamentary system. Of course, the system had its peculiarities, but I believe the Sejm should be studied alongside other parliamentary systems, and not as some exotic phenomenon.

TP: So Poles and Lithuanians can be proud of their common history?

RF: Historians of Russia like to pretend that the Poles were simple imperialists like the Russians or the British. Poland-Lithuania was not an empire, but a commonwealth; a union state formed by the consent of the parties involved. It is only this year that the Anglo-Scottish union, (begun in 1603) passed the Polish-Lithuanian union in terms of longevity (409 to 408 years). And the Polish-Lithuanian union was not ended with the consent of its citizens, as the Anglo-Scottish union may do in 2014, when there will be a referendum on independence. Over those four centuries, the Poles and Lithuanians created a remarkably successful political union, based on republican ideals of citizenship, constitutional monarchy and a developed sense of citizen rights. I would not wish, as some Poles do, to present it as some utopia. It was not that. Its politics were often messy and relations between Poles, Lithuanians and especially Ruthenians were often far from harmonious. As contemporary critics such as Krzysztof Opaliński and Andrzej Frycz Modrzewski pointed out, it excludedburghers and peasants from citizenship, while by the seventeenth century the fact that some Orthodox Ruthenians felt that they were second-class citizens caused an explosion from which the Commonwealth never really recovered. It began addressing the matter with regard toburghers, and, in Kosciuszko’s manifesto, even peasants at the end of the eighteenth century, but it was too late. But yes, there was much to be proud of, and I admire the Polish-Lithuanian system far more than the brutal empires of Prussia and Russia that destroyed it. They were hardly paradises for peasants either, though generations of historians have admired them for their supposed efficiency and state-building, which have long been deemed progressive.

TP: You gave two examples of absolutely different political writers of the epoch: Andrzej Maksymilian Fredro and Jean Jacques Rousseau. Why them in the topic of the political culture?

RF: I quoted Rousseau because he
actually thought about Poland-Lithuania and its political problems, though I think he was rather puzzled by the Commonwealth. Commentators often point out that his Considerations on the Government of Poland seems to fit badly with the political philosophy he had laid out in his Social Contract. Perhaps that is because he was honest enough to realize that there was much in Poland-Lithuanian politics that challenged the ideas he had earlier put forward. He certainly did not come up with any solution to the Commonwealth’s difficulties. But if he thought it ‘oddly constituted,’ he rather admired it because of its steadfast resistance to absolute monarchy, and regarded the Sejm as far less corrupt than the British Parliament which many of his enlightened contemporaries in France adored. As for Fredro, I mentioned him because he wrote, in 1660, the best intellectual defense of the liberum veto, which is still of value when one seeks to understand why it was not the ridiculous notion as it is usually portrayed. It is, in any case, still alive. As I write these words, the British Prime Minister, David Cameron, is in Brussels threatening to veto the European Union budget. It will not make him popular in Poland if he does, but perhaps the Poles might understand better than some that vetoes, or the threat of vetoes, can be useful in politics.

TP: If was everything so successful, why so many stereotypes about the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth?

RF: I do not wish to deny that there were enormous problems in the Commonwealth. The citizens of the szlachta republic venerated the political community that they had created, and were loyal to it, yet there were problems with regard to the efficient operation of the state. Until 1648, the system proved robust enough, defeating Muscovy, recovering Smolensk and many of the territorial losses of the fifteenth century, fighting the great Gustav Adolf to a standoff in Royal Prussia in the 1620s, and repulsing a major Ottoman onslaught in 1620-21. It raised considerably more money to fight its wars than the English parliament. Yet the system, which depended on the local sejmiks to raise taxes, could not adequately cope with wars fought on its own territory, and, after 1611, the szlachta would not support the aggressive wars. While that is no doubt admirable, it meant that Poland-Lithuania could not make others support its armies, as both Gustav Adolf and Peter I did: the Russian army in the Great Northern War was to a substantial degree paid for by the Lithuanians.

Following the abortive campaign for an election vivente rege conducted by John Casimir and Louise Marie in the 1660s, and in part due to Fredro’s writings, there were many who saw their own monarch as more of a threat to liberty than foreign powers. Jan Leszczyński, Poland’s grand chancellor, was being paid a pension by the elector of Brandenburg in the 1660s; he was by no means the only one over the next century to be seduced by the naive idea that the Commonwealth’s liberties were better defended by absolute monarchs such as Frederick II of Prussia or Catherine II of Russia.

TP: In a talk at the Polish Consulate, you said Poles can be proud of the unions. Why the unions and not martyrdom and the wars?

RF: While I certainly would not wish to ignore the terrible sufferings of Poland in the twentieth century, a concentration on war, victimhood and martyrdom obscures what I see as the real core values of the Polish-Lithuanian political system. Popular history concentrates on dramatic and tragic incidents and on warfare. The history channels on TV show little else. There are enough historians who make a good living writing about people slaughtering each other in Eastern Europe in the twentieth century. I am far more interested in Polish history in an earlier period, when Poland was a very different place in a very different world. The endless recycling of the tragedies of the Second World War fundamentally distorts history, and creates a vision of Poland’s past in the popular mind, which is fundamentally distorted. I am a historian who has written on warfare and its impact, but I am concerned that the exaggerated attention directed to war obscures the fact that peace, and the desire for peace was often stronger, and that political compromise, not aggression, was the norm. The border established by the peace of Melno in 1422 between Poland and the Teutonic Knights remained fundamentally stable until 1918; the border between Poland and the Holy Roman Empire was one of the most peaceful in Europe for generations. Yet the endless controversies of parliamentary politics and the dull, detailed negotiations and clauses of peace treaties do not necessarily make for exciting television. So on TV we will continue to see almost every week yet another refighting of the battle of Stalingrad, rather than any program on the remarkable story of the making and sustaining across four centuries of the Polish-Lithuanian union.

TP: You are known because of your books, what new can your fans expect?

RF: I am currently completing the first volume of a two-volume study of the Polish-Lithuanian Union, from the Krewo Act of 1385 to the Treaty of Vienna of 1815 (the fifth partition), which finally sealed the Commonwealth’s fate. I hope that the first volume, from the Krewo Act until the Union of Lublin, will be published by Oxford University Press in early 2014. I am about to sign a contract with Oxford to write a dual biography of John Casimir and Louise Marie Gonzaga, which I shall write after I complete the second volume of the union book.
This past summer, the Kosciuszko Foundation continued its partnership with the American Councils for International Education by conducting the culminating Community Service Workshop of the US-Poland Youth Leadership Exchange Program in Torun, Poland. Established by U.S. Senator Richard Lugar in 2008 in honor of the 90th anniversary of U.S.-Polish diplomatic relations, the program offers thirty students and six teachers from the US and Poland the opportunity to live, travel, and study in their respective host countries. This year’s exchange cities were: Fridley, Minnesota – Lublin; Hanford, California – Krakow; and Monument, Colorado – Wroclaw. The workshop was developed and conducted by Dr. Teresa G. Wojcik, a former Fulbright recipient for research in Poland and a professor of education in the Department of Education & Counseling at Villanova University. The Torun workshop consisted of structured seminar sessions, small-group work, and field trips. To foster reflection on the students’ intercultural experiences, they compared and contrasted aspects of US and Polish society including home life, culture, religion, and transportation. In other sessions, students discussed the rights and responsibilities of citizens in democratic societies, analyzed case studies of community problems, and learned about notable Poles such as Marie Skłodowska-Curie, Janusz Korczak, and Thaddeus Kosciuszko.

The focal point of the workshop was the joint development of civic-centered community service projects to address an unmet need in the Polish host communities. Each group (Monument-Wroclaw; Hanford-Krakow; Fridley-Lublin) selected one project and developed an extensive action plan for how it would be realized. Once the teams thoroughly developed their action plans, they made an oral presentation to the entire group in a town hall simulation that included a question-and-answer session. Each team also submitted a letter describing all aspects of its project to a committee of American educators at the Kosciuszko Foundation who reviewed the proposals and determined the distribution of competitive grant money. These awards from the Kosciuszko Foundation will be utilized to bring the proposals to fruition in the Polish communities.

A summary of each team’s proposed project can be found below.

**MONUMENT, COLORADO – Wroclaw: “We Can Do It... in English”**

The goal of this team’s project is to foster greater facility and confidence with conversational English among the students in a local elementary school, many of whom cannot afford additional private language lessons. The members of this team wish to supplement the teaching of grammar in school by providing after-school tutoring that uses games and interaction to focus on spoken English.

**HANFORD, CALIFORNIA – Krakow: “Help Me to Help”**

Members of this team wish to address a need in their community to facilitate communication between non-government organizations and high school students seeking volunteer opportunities. The team feels that there are many young people interested in volunteering in Poland; however, there is no organizing structure in place to spread the word about volunteer opportunities. To fill this void, the team proposes the use of existing social media such as Facebook as well as the creation of a blog site dedicated to their project.

**FRIDLEY, MINNESOTA – Lublin: “P.S. There is More”**

This team seeks to build a partnership with a local orphanage in their city. By organizing charitable collections of clothing and school materials, team members will raise awareness about the orphanage and help meet its material needs. Weekly tutoring sessions in the...
English language will be organized and run by the Polish team members. The American team members will become “pen pals” with the residents of the orphanage, thereby allowing the children to practice their English language skills and nurture international friendships.

Visits to historical and cultural sites in Torun complemented the workshop sessions. During their stay in Torun, workshop participants completed a walking tour of the city, visited a planetarium and orbitarium, and took a boat ride on the Wisla River. No trip to Torun would be complete without a tour of the Museum Home of the city’s most famous native, Mikolaj Kopernik and an opportunity to try some famous gingerbread cookies. At the “World of Torun Gingerbread” exhibit in the Copernicus Museum, students learned about the history and method of baking Torun’s famous gingerbread and had an opportunity to make their own gingerbread cookie!

The workshop concluded with brief presentations comparing and contrasting how Independence Day is celebrated in Poland and the United States. Students sang their national anthems along with patriotic hymns and discussed the history and symbols associated with their Independence Day. Lastly, the Polish students led a polonaise, affording the Polish and American students and teachers an opportunity to enjoy an integrated intercultural experience to conclude the workshop.

Through the implementation of the proposed community service projects, the Polish and American students have an opportunity to “do” democracy, that is, to practice the skills and dispositions needed to build civic society and promote the common good. The Kościuszko Foundation’s involvement with the US-Poland Youth Leadership Exchange Program has provided the Foundation an important opportunity to be engaged in international education and to positively impact the cultivation of democracy in Poland and the United States. Kościuszko would be proud!

A special thank you to the Ohio and Chicago Chapters, and LOT Polish Airlines for providing funds or in-kind services for shipping educational materials to Poland. Once again, Mr. Al Koproski, Kościuszko Foundation Trustee, provided baseball equipment for the camp in Barlewiczki through the Polish National Youth Baseball Foundation.

Thank you to our wonderful Polish hosts who kept us comfortable, safe, and well fed. Pani Krystyna Mikita, Director, and her staff at the Arts Enriched English Language Camp in Załęcze as well as Magda Szmachmytowska, Director, and the staff at the Barlewiczki camp were superb.

Finally, thank you to Mr. Alex Storozynski, President and Executive Director of The Kościuszko Foundation, Mr. Joseph Herter, Kościuszko Foundation Representative in Poland, and of course, Mrs. Christine B. Kuskowski, Teaching English In Poland Program Director. We also express loving thanks to Mrs. Anna Utecht for her years of service to the Teaching English in Poland Program. We wish Ania all the best in her retirement.

In closing, I would like to invite each Kościuszko Foundation Chapter to adopt a camp to help with the recruitment, shipping costs, supplies, and support of the students who volunteer as teaching assistants.

Great News! A new Arts Enriched English Language camp will be added in summer 2013 sponsored by Fundacja Rozwoju Uniwersytetu Gdańskiego.

For more information and applications please visit www.thekf.org click on Programs and then Teaching English in Poland.
Every year, during its Semi-Annual Meeting, the Board of Trustees of the Kosciuszko Foundation approves funding for the Exchange Program with Poland for the next academic year. Last April, the Board allocated $286,740 for 24 scholars and scientists from Poland as recipients of the Fellowships and Grants for the 2012/2013 academic year. The decision of the Foundation’s Board was based on the results of a very careful selection process, including personal interviews, conducted by the members of the U.S. Academic Advisory Committee in the US and Polish Academic Commission in March at the Foundation’s Warsaw Office.

The U.S. Academic Advisory Committee is composed of the following members:

**Prof. M.B. Biskupski**, Department of History, Central Connecticut University, New Britain, CT.

**Prof. Janina Brutt-Griffier**, Professor and Associate Dean for Curriculum and Global Initiatives, Director of Polish Studies, University at Buffalo, The State University of New York.

Marian Kornilowicz, Esq, Cohen, Seglias, Pallas, Greenhall & Furman, P.C.;

**Dr. Ewa Radwanska**, M.D. Ph.D., Rush University Medical Center in Chicago.

The work of the US Committee was assisted during the personal interview sessions at the Foundation’s office in Warsaw by the members of the Polish Academic Commission which included a number of former Fellows of the Kosciuszko Foundation:

1. **Dr. Maria Brewinska**, Curator, Zacheta National Gallery of Art in Warsaw. **Former Fellow of the Kosciuszko Foundation.**

2. **Prof. Slawomir Jozefowicz**, Assistant Professor, Faculty of Journalism and Political Science, Institute of Political Science, University of Warsaw. **Former Fellow of the Kosciuszko Foundation.**

3. **Prof. Slawomir Jozefowicz**, Assistant Professor, Faculty of Journalism and Political Science, Institute of Political Science, University of Warsaw.

The discussions at the end of each interview created a good basis for evaluating the overall excellence and the importance of their research proposals both in their fields of study and to Poland. Careful consideration was given to the choice of the US educational institution selected by the candidates for conducting their research projects. In order to evaluate the merit of the candidates’ research proposals, their clarity and seriousness of purpose and the persuasiveness of their arguments for conducting research in the United States, members of the Committees reviewed the files of all candidates beforehand.

For the academic year 2012/2013 all applications were reviewed by the New York Office and subsequently prepared and presented for evaluation by the two Committees. Of the 43 applicants who were interviewed 24 were selected for funding.

Agata Bieda-Krutysz
Program Officer
Exchange Program to the United States
HUMANITIES

BRZOZOWSKI, GRZEGORZ, Ph.D. candidate in Sociology, University of Warsaw: Three month Grant to conduct research towards his doctoral dissertation entitled: Performance Sacred: Modern Festivity, Between Ritual and Spectacle at Yale University with Professor Jeffrey Alexander.

CAP, PIOTR, Professor, Department of Linguistics, University of Lodz: Three month Fellowship to conduct research on the evolution of the US- anti-terrorist rhetoric in the last 10 year, from G.W. Bush’s announcement of the war-on-terror on the night of the 9/11 attacks, to the present policies of the Obama administration at Boston University with Professor Bruce Fraser.

CHELSTOWSKA, AGATA, Ph.D. candidate in Applied Social Sciences, University of Warsaw: Three month Grant to conduct research towards her Ph.D. thesis on Discipline, resistance, agency: Study of work and trade union activism of female supermarket employees in Poland at the New School University for Social Research with Professor Elzbieta Matynia.

CIZEWSKA, ELZBIETA, Assistant Professor at the Department of History of Ideas and Anthropology of Culture, University of Warsaw: Three month Fellowship to conduct research on social movement theory with special emphasis on the role of culture in creating and directing the dynamics of a social movement at Columbia University with Professor John S. Micgiel.

DESZCZ-TRYHUBCZAK, JUSTYNA, Assistant Professor, Department of English Studies, University of Wroclaw: Three month Fellowship to conduct research on utopianism in recent American radical fantasy literature for children and young adults at Rutgers University with Professor Daniel Hart.

JAWOREK, ANNA, Archivist, State Archive in Siedlce: Five month Grant to conduct research on “Czeslaw Milosz and his cooperation with PIASA” at the Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences in New York with Professor M.B. Biskupski.

KOLODZIEJCZYK, EWA, Lecturer, Institute of Philology and Pedagogy, Kasimir Pulaski Technical University, Radom: Three month Fellowship to conduct research on the American themes in Czeslaw Milosz’s work between 1945 and 1953, when he was a Polish diplomat in Washington, DC, at Columbia University with Professor John Micgiel.

KREMPLEWSKA, KATARZYNA JOANNA, Ph.D. candidate in Philosophy, Graduate School for Social Research, Polish Academy of Sciences in Warsaw: Three month Grant to conduct research towards her doctoral dissertation entitled: George Santayana-Thinking Reclaimed at Vanderbilt University with Professor John Lachs.

KUJAWINSKA-COURTNEY, KRYSTYNA, Full Professor, Vice-Dean for Academic and International Affairs, British and Commonwealth Studies Department, University of Lodz: Three month Fellowship to conduct research on Helena Modjeska’s career and life in the USA in 1877-1909 against the background of American politics and culture at Columbia University with Professor William B. Worthen.

LUCZAK, EWA BARBARA, Associate Professor, Department of English, University of Warsaw: Three month Fellowship to conduct research on heredity and social engineering in American Literature at Johns Hopkins University with Professor Eric Sundquist.

LUKASIEWICZ, ALEKSANDRA, Ph.D. candidate in Clinical Psychology, Polish Institute of Dance Movement Therapy: A supplementary grant to cover living expenses associated with her stay in NY while studying for Ph.D. in Clinical Psychology at Graduate Center, CUNY, NY.

PUDLOCKI, TOMASZ ARTUR, Adjunct Professor, Department of History, Jagiellonian University: Three month Fellowship to conduct research on Roman Dyboski – Polish Ambassador without portfolio to the United States of America and the beginning of the Kosciuszko Foundation at Columbia University with Professor John Micgiel.

STANKIEWICZ, PIOTR MIKOLAJ, Ph.D. candidate in Philosophy, University of Warsaw: Three month Grant to conduct research on the revival of stoic philosophy at Creighton University, Omaha, Nebraska with Professor William Stephens and at Hollins University with Professor Lawrence Becker.

WISNIEWSKI, MIKOLAJ JAKUB, Assistant Professor, Institute of English Studies, Warsaw School of Social Sciences and Humanities: Three month Fellowship to conduct research on the unpublished papers of poet James Schuyler at University.
of California, San Diego with Professor Michael Davidson.

ZYCHLINSKA, MONIKA HANNA, Ph.D. candidate in Sociology, University of Warsaw: Five month Grant to conduct research towards her Ph.D. thesis on the process of shaping the public image of women veterans of the Vietnam War at The New School for Social Research with Professor Elzbieta Matynia.

ART

GUSTOWSKA, IZABELA, Full Professor, Faculty of Multimedia Communication, Department of Intermedia, University of Arts, Poznan: Three month Fellowship to conduct research on “Strings of Time, The Case of Josephine Hopper.” Her Project will be documented in a film about the life and art of the renowned American painter Edward Hopper. The research and work will be conducted at Tyler School of Art, Temple University with Professor Christian Tomaszewski.

KENDZIORA, MONIKA, Ph.D. candidate in Art History, Institute of Art History, Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan: Three month Grant to conduct research on contemporary spatial installations at Harvard University with Professor Ewa Lajer-Burchard.

KOZERA, KATARZYNA, Ph.D. candidate in Fine Arts, Department of Animated Film, Photography and Digital Media, Jan Matejko Academy of Fine Arts, Krakow, Poland.

Three month Grant to conduct research towards her doctoral thesis “Society in the State of Danger” at Maryland Institute College of Arts with Professor Timothy Druckrey

KRACIK, MICHAL, Assistant, Department of Industrial Design, Jan Matejko University of Fine Arts, Krakow: Five month Fellowship to conduct research on preliminary astronaut injury countermeasure and protection suit design at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Department of Aeronautics and Astronautics with Professor Dava Newman.

POLISH STUDIES

MAZURKIEWICZ, ANNA ALICJA, Assistant Professor, Department of History, University of Gdansk: Ten months to teach in the Polish Studies Program at the State University of New York, Buffalo and to conduct research on the monograph about the Assembly of Captive European Nations with Professor Janina Brutt-Griffler.

SZTABNICKA, EMILIA PAULINA, Ph.D. candidate in Linguistics, University of Lodz: Ten months to teach Polish Language and Literature in the Polish Studies Program at Indiana University, Bloomington.

SCiences

SURMA, MARTYNA JOANNA, Ph.D. candidate, Faculty of Environmental Engineering and Geodesy, Institute of Landscape Architecture, Wroclaw University of Environmental and Life Sciences: Three month Grant to conduct research on the “Green Infrastructure Planning as a Part of Sustainable Urban Development. Case Study of New York City” at Columbia University, Department of Civil Engineering and Engineering Mechanics with Professor Patricia Culligan.

SZMYT, JANUSZ, Adjunct Professor, Department of Life Sciences: Three month Fellowship to conduct research on the area of spatial statistics with applications to forestry and natural resource management at Colorado State University with Professor Robin M Reich.

ZDROJEWSKI, TOMASZ ROMAN, Associate Professor, Head, Department of Prevention and Didactics in Department of Hypertension and Diabetology, Medical University of Gdansk: Three month Fellowship to conduct research on the Framingham risk functions to a representative cohort in Easter Europe and compare their performance to the EURO-SCORE algorithms at Boston University, Statistics and Consulting Unit with Professor Ralph B D’Agostino and Professor Michael Pencina.

CHRISTINE & WALTER KUSKOWSKI continued from page 11

with Christine in Poland. He often could be found discussing American history, government, education, and culture in Polish with Polish staff members. At camp staff meetings, he would often speak on the history and work of the Kosciuszko Foundation in both Polish and English.

Benefits to the Polish students attending the camps include: practice in English conversation with native speakers of the language; more authentic insights into American life and culture; a better understanding of the American work ethic and business; numerous opportunities to exchange ideas and express opinions; a means to establish new friendships and to correspond in English and a deeper appreciation for elements of their own Polish history and culture.
THE KO CSIUSZKO FOUNDATION WELCOMES THE SOPHIE WOJCIECHOWSKI AWARD WINNERS

The Kosciuszko Foundation this summer welcomed two young promising Polish students to New York, both of whom hail from its founder’s home town.

Patrycja Sroczyk and Joanna Wrobel, from the town of Rakszawa, Poland attended a six week summer program at Pace University’s English Language Institute thanks to the Sophie Wojciechowski Endowment Fund for Gifted Polish Youth.

The Foundation began awarding gifted students from Rakszawa as part of the Sophie Wojciechowski Endowment Fund award process. The town is the birthplace of Kosciuszko Foundation founder Stefan Mizwa. It features a high school named in his honor.

The two successfully completed the program, and also had the opportunity to do some sightseeing, which included the sights and sounds of New York and the tri-state area.

Both returned to Poland after the six week program with an experience of expanded horizons that will influence them for the rest of their lives.

Sophie Wojciechowski worked tirelessly during her life for the causes of immigrants and refugees. She held an undergraduate degree in Economics and a graduate degree in Social Work. In addition to her work with the Polish government in exile during World War II, she was involved with numerous programs to assist émigrés and their families after the war. Her years of hard work resulted in her receiving the Émigré Award for Distinguished Leadership by the Institute for Families and Children at Adelphi University in 1992. It was at the time that the Foundation announced the creation of the Sophie Wojciechowski Scholarships.

CHRISTINE & WALTER KUSKOWSKI continued

Participation in the Teaching English in Poland Program is desirable for those American educators who wish to broaden their cultural horizons and to expand their professional development. High school, college and university students, who are at least eighteen years of age, engage in the program to fulfill their dreams of encountering a different culture and meeting new friends in a distant place as well as taking part in a unique and meaningful life experience. The reciprocal nature of this program enables large numbers of Polish and American participants to mutually activate the cultural and educational mission of the Kosciuszko Foundation with positive and unlimited results on both sides of the Atlantic.

The TEIP program acts as a springboard for people to become more involved in the Kosciuszko Foundation.

“The Teaching English in Poland program was my first introduction to the Kosciuszko Foundation. In 1997, I visited the KF headquarters for the first time and met Christine Kuskowski during an orientation session she held for teachers and assistants. Her passion for the project, expert knowledge, and professionalism reassured me and my parents that participating in a TEIP camp in Lomza that summer would be a great experience for my sister and me. What a wonderful and memorable time it was! This past summer, on the 15th anniversary of my first TEIP camp, I served as a teacher at the new camp in Barlewiczki near Kwidzyn. It was such a privilege to work with the Polish youth and to meet some wonderful teachers from all around the US. I can’t wait to go to my next TEIP camp and to encourage others to join me! Thank you, Christine, for keeping this program alive all these years and for giving so many such a positive experience of Poland.” Teresa G. Wojcik, Ph.D.

If you happen to meet Christine or Walter Kuskowski they can proudly tell you of many more stories of both Poles and Americans, (me being one of them), who have been positively influenced by the TEIP experience. Their eyes light up and you can feel the sense of a mission accomplished in their voices. Thank you Walter and Christine for your guidance and selfless devotion to the cultural and educational mission of The Kosciuszko Foundation realized in the TEIP. Sto Lat! 😊

2012 PROFESSOR MICHAL SMIALOWSKI AWARD

The Kosciuszko Foundation selected Dr. Marek Knor of the Polish Academy of Science to receive the 2012 Professor Michal Smialowski Award, based on his doctoral dissertation in the field of material science dealing with correlation of surface and bulk phenomena in the process of hydride formation in rare-earth metals. The Foundation bestows the Award annually to a Polish citizen for a distinguished publication in the field of Material Science. Professor Susan Smialowska established the Award at the Kosciuszko Foundation 18 years ago, in memory of her late husband, a highly recognized authority in the world of Material Science. Professor Michal Smialowski founded the Institute of Physical Chemistry of the Polish Academy of Science in Warsaw, serving as its Director from 1960-1973. The Foundation selects the award recipient based on the recommendations of the Award’s Academic Advisory Committee, composed of several Polish academicians, all experts in the field of Material Science.

The Foundation presents the Award at a ceremony held in its Warsaw office during the annual Exchange Program personal interview sessions held in March. The Kosciuszko Foundation Scholarship Committee presented the winner with a certificate and a Foundation check for $2,000. Representatives of the Institute of Physical Chemistry, Polish Academy of Science also attended the ceremony.
This past April, the Kosciuszko Foundation Board of Trustees allocated $243,950 in scholarships to Americans of Polish descent for fiscal year July 1, 2012 – June 30, 2013. Of this amount $221,000 is awarded as Tuition Scholarships to 67 Americans of Polish descent towards their graduate studies in the United States. An additional $11,250 is awarded to 8 students through the Polish American Club of North Jersey, the Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn, USA Inc. and the Massachusetts Federation of Polish Women’s scholarships. These scholarships support undergraduate students who are affiliated with the Polish American Club of North Jersey, the Polish National Alliance of Brooklyn, USA Inc. and undergraduates who live in Massachusetts.

This year 10 students are attending programs in Poland through the Kosciuszko Foundation’s exchange program with the Polish Ministry of National Education to study Polish language and culture as part of the Foundation’s Year Abroad program at the Jagiellonian University’s Center of Polish Language and Culture in the World. The Polish Ministry provides scholarship recipients with a tuition waiver, dormitory housing and funding for living expenses. In addition, each student receives $900 per approved semester of additional funding towards living expenses from the Kosciuszko Foundation. Funding allocated for the Year Abroad program amounts to $9,000.

The Foundation’s exchange program is also supporting 1 candidate for research in Poland. Funding is provided through the Foundation’s Graduate Studies and Research in Poland program in cooperation with the Polish Ministry of National Education. The Polish Ministry provides dormitory housing, funding for living expenses, use of academic facilities and access to archives. In addition to the funding provided by the Ministry, the Kosciuszko Foundation allocated $2,700 in additional support for living expenses during the research period.

The grants and scholarships for Americans were made possible through the generosity of many donors who have bequeathed the named scholarship funds which make up the Foundation’s endowment. We are pleased to introduce the winners of Kosciuszko Foundation’s Domestic Scholarship winners for academic year September 2012 – June 2013.

Addy Tymczyszyn
Scholarship and Grants Officer
for Americans

DOMESTIC TUITION SCHOLARSHIPS 2012-2013

KAZIMIERA ADRIAN
ADRIANOWSKA SCHOLARSHIP

BURAKOWSKI, LAUREN of Los Angeles, CA – for fourth year of doctoral studies in Psychology, University of California, Los Angeles, CA. $1,000

THE LEON A. AND PAT BABULA SCHOLARSHIP FUND

BROZYNA, JOZEF of Roanoke, VA – for fourth year of studies in Osteopathic Medicine, West Virginia School of Osteopathic Medicine, Lewisburg, WV. $5,000

BURAS, TOMASZ of Brooklyn, NY – for first year of graduate studies in Political Science, New York University, New York, NY. $3,000

CEPAK, JENNIFER of Morris Plains, NJ – for first year of studies in Nurse Anesthesia, Columbia University, New York, NY. $6,000

EISENBAUM, ELAINE of Austin, TX – for second year of doctoral studies in Social Work, University of Texas, Austin, TX. $1,000

JANOWSKI, JOHN of New Hyde Park, NY – for second year of studies in Medicine, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Bronx, NY. $5,000

KLOSOWIAK, JULIAN of Glenview, IL – for third year of doctoral studies in Biophysics, Northwestern University, Chicago, IL. $6,000

KUSZEWSKI, KARINA of White Plains, NY – for second year of graduate studies in Psychology, Pace University, Pleasantville, NY. $4,000
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scholarship Fund Name</th>
<th>Scholarship Recipient(s)</th>
<th>Institution/Program/Location</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FLOYD AND IRENE MCKAIN/JOHN AND HELEN GENZA SCHOLARSHIP FUND</td>
<td>Glickman, Eric</td>
<td>University of Virginia School of Law, Charlottesville, VA</td>
<td>$4,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Neumann, Blake</td>
<td>University of Florida Levin College of Law, Gainesville, FL</td>
<td>$2,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rabkin, Lindsay</td>
<td>New York University, New York, NY</td>
<td>$4,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOPHIA GRODZICKA SCHOLARSHIP FUND</td>
<td>Kielian, Agnieszka</td>
<td>University of Illinois, Chicago, IL</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDWIN L. HARASIMOWICZ SCHOLARSHIP TRUST FUND</td>
<td>Balezki, Weronika</td>
<td>University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>$4,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DR. CASIMIR V. KIERZKOWSKI MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP FUND</td>
<td>Jadwiszczak, Agata</td>
<td>New York University, New York, NY</td>
<td>$2,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VICTORIA KOKERNAK SCHOLARSHIP FUND</td>
<td>Mejsak, Anna</td>
<td>Poznan University of Medical Science, Poznan, Poland</td>
<td>$2,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KOSCIUSZKO FOUNDATION SCHOLARSHIP FUND</td>
<td>Desai, Anna Marie</td>
<td>Haywood, CA</td>
<td>$2,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAN LESNY SCHOLARSHIP FUND</td>
<td>Lasota, Przemyslaw</td>
<td>South Plainfield, NY</td>
<td>$4,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REV. PAUL J. MISKOWICZ SCHOLARSHIP FUND</td>
<td>Yelinek, Kristina</td>
<td>Waynesboro, PA</td>
<td>$2,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE JOSEPH NOWAK SCHOLARSHIP FUND</td>
<td>Lukaszek, Dagmara</td>
<td>Mundelein, IL</td>
<td>$2,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE DR. EDWARD AND MARIA NOWICKI MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP FUND</td>
<td>Robak, Magdalena</td>
<td>Dix Hills, NY</td>
<td>$4,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| STELLA PINSKA-KEENE TRUST                                       | Jastrzebski, Benjamin                                                                 | of

**Additional Scholarships:**

- **PEKALA, KAROLINA** of Shrewsbury, MA – for third year of graduate studies in Clinical Psychology, Columbia University Teachers College, New York, NY. $4,000
- **SACILOWSKI, DIANA** of Maspeth, NY – for first year of doctoral studies in Slavic Languages and Literatures, University of Illinois, Champagne-Urbana, IL. $4,000
- **SHULOCK, ADRIAN** of Bainbridge Island, WA – for second year of studies towards a Masters in Business Administration, Western Washington University, Bellingham, WA. $1,000
- **ULATOWSKI, KRISTA** of Seattle, WA – for second year of graduate studies in Public Health, University of Washington, Seattle, WA. $2,000
- **ZAPASNIK, VERONICA** of Ozone Park, NY – for first year of studies towards a Masters in Business Administration, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL. $6,000
- **THE MARY B. CALKA FUND**
- **BUCZEK, MAGDALENA** of Brooklyn, NY – for third year of graduate studies in School Psychology, St. John’s University, Jamaica, NY. $6,000 ($3000 from Pope John Paul II Scholarship)
- **SZACHNIEWSICZ, MAJA** of Sherman Oaks, CA – for second year of graduate studies in Marriage and Family Counseling, California State University, Northridge, CA. $1,000
- **DR. RAYMOND DZIEJMA SCHOLARSHIP FUND**
- **KULAWIK, MONIKA** of South Richmond Hill, NY – for third year of graduate studies in Dental Medicine, Tufts University, Boston, MA. $2,000
- **GLICKMAN, ERIC** of Annandale, VA – for first year of studies in Law, University of Virginia School of Law, Charlottesville, VA. $4,000
- **NEUMANN, BLAKE** of Gainesville, FL – for second year of studies in Law, University of Florida Levin College of Law, Gainesville, FL. $2,000
- **RABKIN, LINDSAY** of New York, NY – for second year of studies in Art History and Archaeology, Institute of Fine Arts, New York University, New York, NY. $4,000
- **THE DR. EDWARD AND MARIA NOWICKI MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP FUND**
- **MEJSAK, ANNA** of Madison, AL – for fourth year of studies in Medicine, Poznan University of Medical Science, Poznan, Poland. $2,000
- **KIELIAN, AGNIESZKA** of Chicago, IL – for third year of studies in Medicine, University of Illinois, Chicago, IL. $3,000
Hanover, NH – for third year of studies in Medicine, Harvard University, Boston, MA. $5,000

**POLISH HERITAGE SOCIETY FUND OF CONNECTICUT**

CZADERNA, BIANCA of Woodbury, CT – for first year of graduate studies Art History, Tufts University, Medford, MA. $4,000

**POPE JOHN PAUL II SCHOLARSHIP**

BUCZEK, MAGDALENA of Brooklyn, NY – Please see Calka Fund.

**DR. IRENE S. PYSZKOWSKI SCHOLARSHIP FUND**

JEDNAC, PAULINA of Brooklyn, NY – for first year of graduate studies in Childhood Education, City University of New York, Hunter College, New York, NY. $1,000

KRAJEWSKA, ANNA of Enfield, CT – for first year of graduate studies in Education, University of Connecticut, Storrs, CT. $2,000

NIEDERMYER, WALTER of Salem, OR – for second year of doctoral studies in Educational Foundations and Leadership, George Fox University, Newberg, OR. $1,000

ZAK-MOSkal, AGNIESZKA of Williamsville, NY – for third year of doctoral studies in Educational Leadership, D’Youville College, Buffalo, NY. $3,000

**THE ARTHUR AND HALINA RODZINSKI ORCHESTRAL SCHOLARSHIP FUND**

MILEWSKI, WOJCIEH of Oswego, NY – for first year of studies in Orchestral Conducting, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM. $3,000

**MICHALINA, KAZIMIERZ, JOZEF AND HENRY W. ROKICKI SCHOLARSHIP**

DANIELEWICZ, CHRISTINA of Sarasota, FL – for first year of studies in Law, Thomas M. Cooley Law School, Lansing, MI. $4,000

**THE ARTHUR AND GENEVIEVE ROTH SCHOLARSHIP FUND**

WEBER, BLAKE of Randolph, NJ – for third year of studies towards a Masters of Business Administration, Pace University, New York, NY. $2,000

**THE EDWARD RZUCIDLO PIANO AND VIOLIN SCHOLARSHIP**

RACZKA, Weronika of Rochester, NY – for 3rd year of doctoral studies in Violin Performance and Literature, Eastman School of Music, Rochester, NY. $4,000

**EDWARD J. SCOTT FAMILY SCHOLARSHIP FUND**

Misteravich, NATALIE of Bloomington, IN – for fourth year of doctoral studies in Polish Studies, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN. $2,000

**EDWARD C. SMITH SCHOLARSHIP FUND**

Knepper, AMANDA of Warsaw, IN – for third year of graduate studies in Physical Therapy, Midwestern University, Downers Grove, IL. $3,000

**RICHARD SOBIERAJ SCHOLARSHIP**

Nicholson, WILLIAM of La Mirada, CA – for third year of graduate studies in Theology and Philosophy, Biblical & Theological Studies, Biola University, La Mirada, CA. $2,000

**MONICA AND FRANK STANITSKI MUSIC FUND**

Lipinski, IGOR of Rochester, NY – for first year of doctoral studies in Piano Performance, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL. $4,000

**MICHAEK TWAROWSKI FUND**

Gawin-Wnek, Patrica of Baltimore, MD – for first year of graduate studies in Violin Performance, Peabody Institute of the John Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. $4,000

**THE JOSEPHINE WALL AND IGNATIUS WALL SCHOLARSHIP FUND**

Lapin-Dadarshi, Abigail of New York, NY – for second year of graduate studies in Art History, New York University, New York, NY. $4,000

**THE WASIL SCHOLARSHIP FUND**

Armas, AverY of Hoboken, NJ – for third year of studies in Law, Rutgers University, Newark, NJ. $3,000

Babiarz, Aleksandra of Baltimore, MD – for second year of studies in Medicine, University of Maryland, Baltimore, MD. $3,000

Thurin, Kristina of Philadelphia, PA – for second year of studies in Medicine, Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, PA. $5,000

**THE ZIELINSKI FAMILY SCHOLARSHIP FUND**

Bobczynski, Cortalnd of Jamul, CA – for second year of studies in Law, Regent University, Virginia Beach, VA. $3,000
DORIAN, WILLIAM of Gainesville, FL – for third year of studies in Law, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL. $2,000

HALIM, KAREEM of College Point of NY – for second year of studies in Medicine, Harvard University, Boston, MA. $6,000

IGNATIK, GRZEGORZ of Montgomery Village, MD – for fourth year of doctoral studies in Theology, Catholic University of America, Washington, DC. $3,000

JANKOWICZ, NINA of Washington, DC – for second year of graduate studies in Russian and East European Studies, Georgetown University, Washington, DC. $4,000

KURAS, EWA of Winter Springs, FL – for first year of graduate studies in Comparative Literature, Northwestern University, Chicago, IL. $3,000

MYRNA, SARAH of Athens, GA – for third year of doctoral studies in Pharmacy, University of Georgia, Athens, GA. $2,000

NEHRING, EMILIA of Maspeth, NY – for first year of studies in Civil Engineering, Columbia University, New York, NY. $3,000

NIEUWLAND-ZLOTNICKI, ALEXANDER OLIVIER of Philadelphia, PA – for third year of graduate studies in Architecture, Yale University, New Haven, CT. $4,000

OZGA, KRZYSZTOF of Maumee, OH – for first year of doctoral studies in Pharmacy, University of Toledo, Toledo, OH. $3,000

RACZEK, KATHERINE of Miami, FL – for second year of studies in Medicine, Florida International University, Miami, FL. $6,000

SOCHA, ANDRZEJ of Ann Arbor, MI – for second year of graduate studies in Aerospace Engineering, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI. $4,000

STEFANSKI, JAN of Minneapolis, MN – for second year of graduate studies in Graphic Design, Minneapolis College of Art and Design, Minneapolis, MN. $3,000

STYPSKO, ANNA of New York, NY – for third year of studies in Film Directing, New York University Tisch School of the Arts, New York, NY. $5,000

TYSKI, ANNA of Hatboro, PA – for second year of studies towards a Masters in Business Administration, Villanova University, Villanova, PA. $1,000

URA, ANNETTE of Wallington, NJ – for second year of studies in Podiatric Medicine, New York College of Podiatric Medicine, New York, NY. $3,000

URBANIAK, ANNA of Boone, NC – for second year of graduate studies in Psychology, Appalachian State University, Boone, NC. $2,000

THE MICHALINA AND HERMAN ZIMBER SCHOLARSHIP FUND

RADOMSKI, SEAN of Williamsburg, VA – for second year of studies in Law, William and Mary Law School, Williamsburg, VA. $4,000

MASSACHUSETTS FEDERATION OF POLISH WOMEN’S CLUBS FUND

HEWITT, MARLENA of Brighton, MA – for senior year of undergraduate studies in Architectural Design, Massachusetts College of Art and Design, Boston, MA. $1,250

POLISH AMERICAN CLUB OF NORTH JERSEY FUND

AMIAGA, MORGAN of Franklin Lakes, NJ – for freshman year of undergraduate studies in Liberal Arts, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA. $1,000

CIECIELSKI, CAROLINE of East Rutherford, NJ – for senior year of undergraduate studies in Public Health, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ. $1,400

FILOCHOWSKI, PIOTR of Hamden, CT – for studies in Violin, New England Conservatory, Boston, MA. $1,900

TROCHIMCHIUK, NATALIA of Mahwah, NJ – for junior year of undergraduate studies in Systems Engineering, George Washington University, Washington, DC. $1,700

WIS, SANDRA of Clifton, NJ – for senior year of undergraduate studies in Family and Child Studies, Montclair State University, Montclair, NJ. $1,200

LAZAR, ALEXANDRA of Belleville, NJ – for senior year of undergraduate studies in Communications, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ. $800

POLISH NATIONAL ALLIANCE OF BROOKLYN, USA, INC. FUND

BRONCHARD, ROBERT of Brooklyn, NY – for freshman year of undergraduate studies in Biology, St. John’s University, Queens, NY. $2,000.
THE YEAR ABROAD PROGRAM IN POLAND 2012/2013

BARTSHE, LAUREN of Columbia, MO – B.A. in German, Hendrix College, Conway, AR. M.A. in German, University of Missouri, Columbia, MO.

BELZA, ANNA of New Britain, CT – B.A. in Classics, Sweet Briar College, Sweet Briar, VA.

BUSTAMANTE, ANDRES of Eldersburg, MD – B.A. in Economics, University of Maryland, College Park, MD.

CHOJNACKI, MONIKA of Dudley, MA – B.S. in Architecture, Catholic University of America, Washington, DC.

DEPTULA, JAKUB of Haskell, NJ – Undergraduate junior majoring in Media Studies and History, Catholic University of America, Washington, DC.

JIMENEZ, NATIVIDAD of Brownsville, TX – B.A. in Spanish Translation and French, University of Texas at Brownsville and Texas Southmost College, Brownsville, TX.

KLINE, KENNETH of Pellston, MI – B.A. in Liberal Arts, North Central Michigan College, Petoskey, MI.


OPATKEN-RINGDAL, CECELIA of Westchester, OH – B.A. in English Literature & Cultural Studies, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH.

TOETSCHINGER, JAMES of St. Paul, MN – B.A. in Cultural Studies & Comparative Literature and Cinema and Media Culture, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN. M.A. in Mass Communication, St. Could State University, St. Cloud, MN.

GRADUATE/POSTGRADUATE STUDIES AND RESEARCH IN POLAND 2012/2013

FARINAS, REBECCA of Carbondale, IL. Ph.D. candidate in Philosophy, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL. To conduct research on the philosophy of the art of Danto and the philosophy of culture of Bourdieu by a phenomenological method to determine how Polish culture has been influenced by American pop culture. Research will be conducted with Dr. Jakub Kloc-Kondolowicz at the Institute of Philosophy, Warsaw, University, Warsaw, Poland. $2,700

POLISH CULTURE, HISTORY AND TRADITIONS... for children

The Kosciuszko Foundation in conjunction with the Polish American Teachers Association offers special programs for children. All programs are bilingual. They will surely please both children and parents, fostering Polish cultural knowledge and appreciation here in United States.

Past programs included visits with Swiety Mikolaj (Santa), theatre presentations and traditional Polish folk dancing workshops.

We hope you enjoy some of the photographs taken during our past programs. We are looking forward to seeing your children and grandchildren on December 1st, when Święty Mikolaj / Santa is visiting the Foundation.
The Philadelphia Chapter hosted two events commemorating the 100th Anniversary of Maria Skłodowska Curie’s Nobel Prize in Chemistry. First, we partnered with the Polish Embassy in Washington, DC, to bring a photographic exhibit of her life to Philadelphia. For three weeks, the multi-panel exhibit was on display in a prominent location at the Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania.

Second, on Friday evening, December 2, 2011 the Chapter hosted a formal tribute program honoring Madame Skłodowska Curie. The program featured comments from R. Nick Bryan, MD, Ph.D., Chairperson of the Dept. of Radiology at the University of Pennsylvania Perelman School of Medicine; a brief talk by Michal Meyer, Ph.D., of the Chemical Heritage Society; and a lecture by guest speaker and Chapter member, Maria Werner-Wasik, MD, Professor of Radiation Oncologist at Thomas Jefferson University Hospital. Guests also viewed a documentary film about Madame Skłodowska-Curie’s life and impact on science and medicine. Wine and a sampling of Polish foods complemented the event.

On Sunday, December 18, 2011, the Chapter held its Annual Polish Christmas Celebration in Radnor, PA. Guests enjoyed a buffet of Polish cuisine, Christmas caroling, sharing of the opłatek wafer, and a raffle of Christmas baskets. The highlight of the evening was a wonderful concert by Polish mezzo-soprano Marta Wryk, who was accompanied on the piano by Mun Tsung-Wong.

Three individuals from the Philadelphia Chapter area participated in the Teaching English in Poland Program in July, 2012. Ms. Regina Hoffman of Philadelphia served as a teacher at the camp at Nadwarciański Gród in Wieluń. Chapter President Teresa G. Wojcik served as a teacher at the camp in Barlewiczki (near Kwidzyn). Ms. Lauren Para, a student from Wilkes-Barre, PA, also volunteered at the Barlewiczki camp and worked as a teaching assistant.

The Chapter continued its annual tradition of participation in the Philadelphia Pulaski Day Parade, which was held this year on Sunday, October 14. Mr. Raymond Wyszyński sponsored a white convertible to feature the two scholarship winners from our Chapter: Frances E. Wyszyński Memorial Scholarship winner Alicja Zalewska, and Tomaszkiewicz-Florio Scholarship winner Rachel Glogowski.

On Friday evening, November 2, 2012, the Chapter was pleased to host Dr. Mary Kay Pieski, who made a multimedia presentation on the Teaching English in Poland Program at Holy Family University. Previous participants in the program shared insights about their experiences. The session also included information about the Summer Study programs in Krakow and Lublin.

On November 9, 2012, the Chapter co-sponsored the Annual Polish Poetry Reading of the Overbrook Poets Society at the Polish American Cultural Center in Philadelphia. This year’s reading celebrated the works of Cyprian Kamil Norwid. Norwid’s works were read aloud in both their original Polish as well as in English translation. Founding Chapter member Romuald Roman read the texts in Polish.

Past participants in the Teaching English in Poland Program reunited at an information session in Philadelphia: Dr. Mary Kay Pieski, Regina Hoffman, Dr. Teresa G. Wojcik, Jonathan Dick, Julia Wojcik, and Jim Mathesz.
Busy as Always

Summer and Fall of 2012 was a busy period for the Chicago Chapter. The Chapter organized a Music and Poetry afternoon with Krzysztof Zimowski, violin, Concert Master of the New Mexico Philharmonic and Joanna Radwanska, poet and linguist, Macao Polytechnic Institute. The event took place at the residency of Dr. Kornelia Krol in Winnetka, IL on July 14. The afternoon performance featured music by Szymanowski and poetry reading.

In cooperation with the Consulate General of the Republic of Poland in Chicago the Chapter organized an exhibition by the Polish Institute of National Remembrance “The Righteous Among the Nations – Polish Help for the Jewish Population in the South-Eastern Part of Poland in the years 1939-1945” at the Northeastern University. The Opening of the exhibit took place on July 25th and was displayed until August 3rd.

The Chapter was also a strong supporter of the Arts Enrichment English Camp of the Kosciuszko Foundation’s Teaching English in Poland program in Zależce Wielkie.

In August, representatives of the Chapter met several times with visiting scholars from Warsaw School of Economics, Poland to discuss exchange programs between Polish and American educational institutions. Also, that same month, they organized a special Anniversary Year program honoring Bruno Schultz (120th birth anniversary and 70th anniversary of a tragic death). The program featured a presentation by Dr. Agnieszka Janiak, Donloslaska Szkola Wyzsza, Wroclaw, Poland, entitled “Brunona Schulza rzeczy piekne – zycie i tworczosc.” The event took place at Polonia Bookstore in Chicago on August 18.

In September the Chapter attended the Chicago premiere of “33 Variations” at the TimeLine Theater, a highly-acclaimed play and production with a featured pianist, Igor Lipinski, a KF scholarship recipient for his study in the Ph.D. music program at Northwestern University.

In October the Chapter delegation participated in a ribbon cutting ceremony for the exhibit “Forbidden Art”, which took place on Thursday, October 4 at Northeastern Illinois University. Organized by NEIU Office of International Programs, “Forbidden Art” is an exhibit of photographs from the UNESCO-listed Auschwitz-Birkenau Museum. The collection of artwork was created by prisoners of the infamous Auschwitz and Birkenau concentration camps during World War II. The exhibit was on display Oct. 1 through Oct. 20. It was accompanied by a Panel Discussion on Auschwitz-Birkenau, Art Therapy Workshop, and the 3rd Annual “Art in Response to Violence” Conference.

That same month the traditional Kosciuszko Imieniny were organized in cooperation with the Department of World Languages and Cultures at Northeastern Illinois University in Chicago on October 23. The Chapter honored Dr. Anna Szpindor for her recent contributions to the Kosciuszko Foundation and her leadership and dedication to Chicago’s Polish Community. The program included guest speaker Mr. Tom Rusnak of The Kosciuszko Foundation Art Enrichment English Camp in Poland and a piano performance by Igor Lipinski.

Chicago Chapter supported the 15th Annual Polish – American Heritage Celebration that was organized by the Council of Educators in Polonia in cooperation with Northeastern Illinois University (NEIU). The event took place on October 26 at NEIU. This year’s event was dedicated to Jan Karski: How One Man Tried to Stop the Holocaust and featured guest speaker Ewa Wierzyńska, an advisor to the director of the Polish History Museum in Warsaw.

The Chapter organized a visit of KF Scholar, Dr. Tomasz Pudlocki, a historian from Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland, this year’s KF Grantee and Columbia University visiting scholar in November. The program included a visit to the University of Chicago Library Archives, Polish Museum of America, Northeastern Illinois University, meeting with the Chicago Chapter KF and Chicago Society, and lecture “Emergence of modern nations in 19th century Central Europe” at the University of Chicago.

L-R: Dr. Tomasz Pudlocki, historian from Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland and this year’s KF Grantee and Columbia University visiting scholar; Prof. Lidia Filus; Prof. Ewa Radwanska and Dr. Anna Kordylewska.

Two of this year’s debutantes at the Kosciuszko Foundation’s Ball were from the Chicago area: Marysia Szpindor Watson on the left and Alexandra Kurzydlowski with their families and Alex Sroczynski.

– Prof. Lidia Filus, KF Chicago Chapter President
Much of the financial strength of the Kosciuszko Foundation has come through the years from its members and friends who provided for the Foundation in their wills. It is easy to insert a charitable bequest into your will when it is written or as a revision. You may also add a bequest through a codicil – a separate document that provides an amendment to your existing will. Regardless of the size of your estate or of your bequest, the full value of your gift may be deductible for federal estate tax purposes.

Here are ways you can support the Kosciuszko Foundation through your will:

A **specific bequest** is a gift of a specific dollar amount or a particular piece of property. For example, “I bequeath [dollar amount or description of property] to The Kosciuszko Foundation, Inc.”

A **residuary bequest** is a gift of all or part of the property remaining in your estate after debts, expenses and specific bequests have been paid. For example, “I give, bequeath and devise [all, or __% of] the rest, residue and remainder of the property, both real and personal, wherever situated, which I may own or be entitled to at my death, to The Kosciuszko Foundation, Inc.” The Kosciuszko Foundation encourages gifts by residuary bequest. If your gift is stated as a percentage, this method automatically adjusts the size of your bequest according to your current financial position. This gives you flexibility and peace of mind that your bequest will not be larger or smaller than you had intended, in the event of unexpected changes in the size of your estate. Residuary bequests are also beneficial for the Foundation. People are often surprised by how much their assets can grow over time – and by how large an ultimate gift they are able to make to support the Foundation’s mission.

A **contingent bequest** is a gift that takes effect only if the primary beneficiary or beneficiaries of the bequest should predecease you. For example, “If neither my husband nor any descendant of mine survive me, then I give, bequeath and devise all the rest, residue and remainder of the property, both real and personal, wherever situated, which I may own or be entitled to at my death, to The Kosciuszko Foundation, Inc.”

Perhaps the most effective asset to bequeath is the **reminder of your retirement plans**, such as pension funds or IRAs. When left to someone other than your spouse, they can be subject to income and estate taxes – both of which combined could erode over 80% of the remaining benefits! If bequeathed to the Foundation, these funds would escape both income and estate taxes, and reduce your taxable estate.

**How will the Kosciuszko Foundation use my gift?**

An **unrestricted bequest** is the simplest and most immediately beneficial kind of bequest to the Kosciuszko Foundation. The amount received through an unrestricted bequest can be used at the discretion of the Foundation’s Trustees and administration for its most important needs, which may change from time to time. Your will may read, “I give, bequeath and devise [dollar amount, description of property or portion of residuary estate] to The Kosciuszko Foundation, Inc. for its general purposes.”

A **restricted bequest** provides cash or property to be used by the Foundation for a specific Foundation program or named scholarship fund. If you are considering a restricted bequest, please call the Foundation’s Development Office at 212-734-2130 and we will be happy to talk to you about your wishes and provide you with a personal outline of funding requirements and possibilities.

**Whichever method you choose, remember that your gifts may take many forms and serve many purposes, including honoring the memory of someone you love.**
Our holiday concert features the Slavic Arts Ensemble in a colorful and spirit-filled program of music by M. Mielczewski, A. Corelli, H. Wieniawski, I. J. Paderewski, E. Grieg, and W. Legawiec.

Dr. Tomasz Pudlocki will present a short lecture on the role which the KF played in the promotion of Polish culture in the USA; and American culture in Poland, before 1945. He will also speak about the intellectuals who were liaisons between the “old” and the “new” world. Finally, we will find out why Roman Dyboski, an English philologist from the Jagiellonian University, was so important in the process of overcoming internal dissension and bringing Polonia together.

Screening of Blinky & Me, an awarded documentary by Tomasz Magierski

“What Andrew Nagorski (formerly a Newsweek correspondent) has done in this highly readable history built around the experience of Americans in Germany from the end of the First World War to the beginning of the Second, is to make Hitler at once as human and as monstrous as he was to the reporters, diplomats, businessmen, sycophants, and soldiers from the United States who met him.” (Newsweek) Books in English and in Polish will be available for sale.

**Events are subject to change. Call the KF to confirm and get details. All presentations at the KF House.**